

## LM195/LM395 Ultra Reliable Power Transistors

### General Description

The LM195/LM395 are fast, monolithic power transistors with complete overload protection. These devices, which act as high gain power transistors, have included on the chip, current limiting, power limiting, and thermal overload protection making them virtually impossible to destroy from any type of overload. In the standard TO-3 transistor power package, the LM195 will deliver load currents in excess of 1.0A and can switch 40V in 500 ns.

The inclusion of thermal limiting, a feature not easily available in discrete designs, provides virtually absolute protection against overload. Excessive power dissipation or inadequate heat sinking causes the thermal limiting circuitry to turn off the device preventing excessive heating.

The LM195 offers a significant increase in reliability as well as simplifying power circuitry. In some applications, where protection is unusually difficult, such as switching regulators, lamp or solenoid drivers where normal power dissipation is low, the LM195 is especially advantageous.

The LM195 is easy to use and only a few precautions need be observed. Excessive collector to emitter voltage can destroy the LM195 as with any power transistor. When the device is used as an emitter follower with low source imped-

ance, it is necessary to insert a 5.0k resistor in series with the base lead to prevent possible emitter follower oscillations. Although the device is usually stable as an emitter follower, the resistor eliminates the possibility of trouble without degrading performance. Finally, since it has good high frequency response, supply bypassing is recommended.

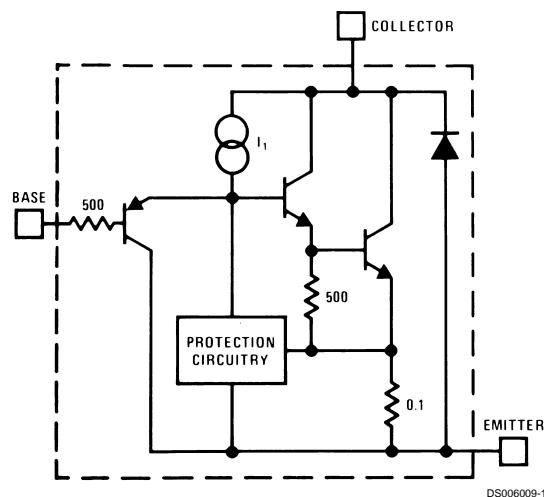
For low-power applications (under 100 mA), refer to the LP395 Ultra Reliable Power Transistor.

The LM195/LM395 are available in standard TO-3 power packages and solid Kovar TO-5. The LM195 is rated for operation from  $-55^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+150^{\circ}\text{C}$  and the LM395 from  $0^{\circ}\text{C}$  to  $+125^{\circ}\text{C}$ .

### Features

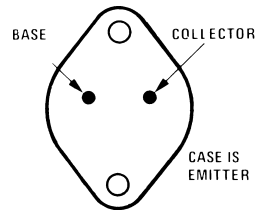
- Internal thermal limiting
- Greater than 1.0A output current
- 3.0  $\mu\text{A}$  typical base current
- 500 ns switching time
- 2.0V saturation
- Base can be driven up to 40V without damage
- Directly interfaces with CMOS or TTL
- 100% electrical burn-in

### Simplified Circuit



## Connection Diagrams

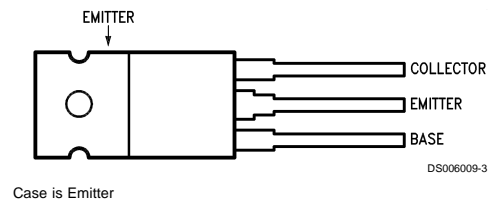
**TO-3 Metal Can Package**



DS006009-2

**Bottom View**  
**Order Number LM195K/883**  
**See NS Package Number K02A**

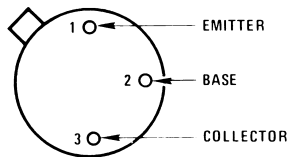
**TO-220 Plastic Package**



DS006009-3

**Top View**  
**Order Number LM395T**  
**See NS Package Number T03B**

**TO-5 Metal Can Package**



DS006009-4

**Bottom View**  
**Order Number LM195H/883**  
**See NS Package Number H03B**

## Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

If Military/Aerospace specified devices are required, please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office/ Distributors for availability and specifications.

Collector to Emitter Voltage

LM195	42V
LM395	36V

Collector to Base Voltage

LM195	42V
LM395	36V

Base to Emitter Voltage (Forward)

LM195	42V
LM395	36V

Base to Emitter Voltage (Reverse)

20V

Collector Current

Internally Limited

Power Dissipation

Internally Limited

Operating Temperature Range

LM195	-55°C to +150°C
LM395	0°C to +125°C

Storage Temperature Range

-65°C to +150°C

Lead Temperature

(Soldering, 10 sec.) 260°C

## Preconditioning

100% Burn-In In Thermal Limit

## Electrical Characteristics

(Note 2)

Parameter	Conditions	LM195			LM395			Units
		Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
Collector-Emitter Operating Voltage (Note 4)	$I_Q \leq I_C \leq I_{MAX}$			42			36	V
Base to Emitter Breakdown Voltage	$0 \leq V_{CE} \leq V_{CEMAX}$	42			36	60		V
Collector Current								
TO-3, TO-220	$V_{CE} \leq 15V$	1.2	2.2		1.0	2.2		A
TO-5	$V_{CE} \leq 7.0V$	1.2	1.8		1.0	1.8		A
Saturation Voltage	$I_C \leq 1.0A, T_A = 25^\circ C$		1.8	2.0		1.8	2.2	V
Base Current	$0 \leq I_C \leq I_{MAX}$ $0 \leq V_{CE} \leq V_{CEMAX}$		3.0	5.0		3.0	10	$\mu A$
Quiescent Current ( $I_Q$ )	$V_{be} = 0$ $0 \leq V_{CE} \leq V_{CEMAX}$		2.0	5.0		2.0	10	mA
Base to Emitter Voltage	$I_C = 1.0A, T_A = +25^\circ C$		0.9			0.9		V
Switching Time	$V_{CE} = 36V, R_L = 36\Omega$ , $T_A = 25^\circ C$		500			500		ns
Thermal Resistance Junction to Case (Note 3)	TO-3 Package (K)		2.3	3.0		2.3	3.0	$^\circ C/W$
	TO-5 Package (H)		12	15		12	15	$^\circ C/W$
	TO-220 Package (T)					4	6	$^\circ C/W$

**Note 1:** "Absolute Maximum Ratings" indicate limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. Operating Ratings indicate conditions for which the device is functional, but do not guarantee specific performance limits.

**Note 2:** Unless otherwise specified, these specifications apply for  $-55^\circ C \leq T_J \leq +150^\circ C$  for the LM195 and  $0^\circ C \leq +125^\circ C$  for the LM395.

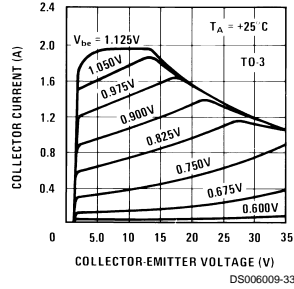
**Note 3:** Without a heat sink, the thermal resistance of the TO-5 package is about  $+150^\circ C/W$ , while that of the TO-3 package is  $+35^\circ C/W$ .

**Note 4:** Selected devices with higher breakdown available.

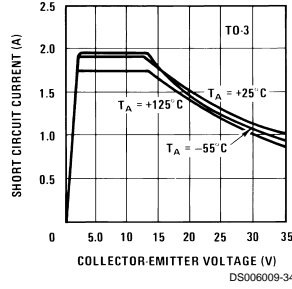
**Note 5:** Refer to RETS195H and RETS195K drawings of military LM195H and LM195K versions for specifications.

## Typical Performance Characteristics (for K and T Packages)

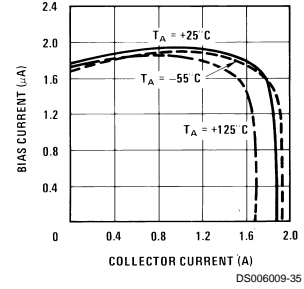
Collector Characteristics



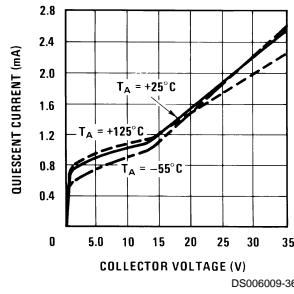
Short Circuit Current



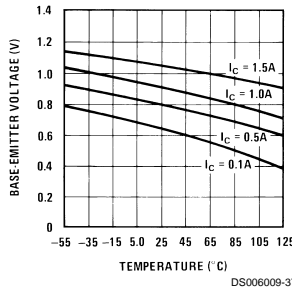
Bias Current



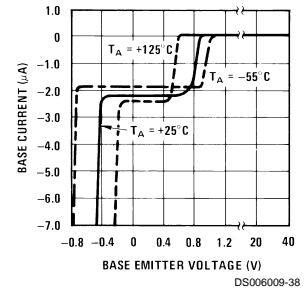
Quiescent Current



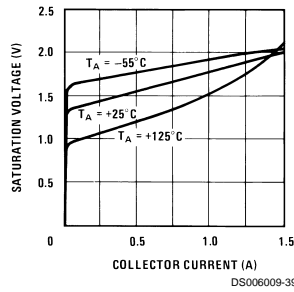
Base Emitter Voltage



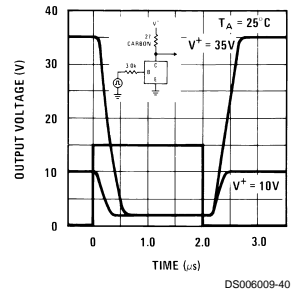
Base Current



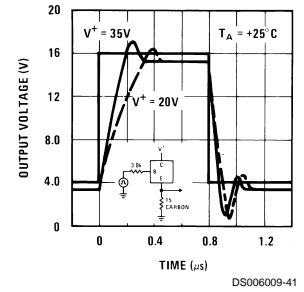
Saturation Voltage



Response Time

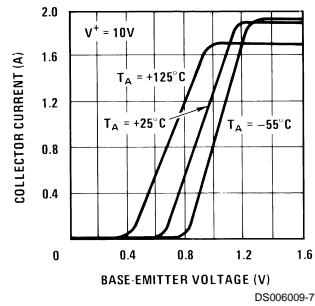


Response Time

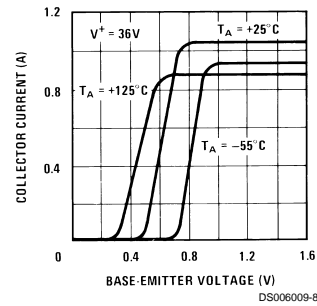


## Typical Performance Characteristics (for K and T Packages) (Continued)

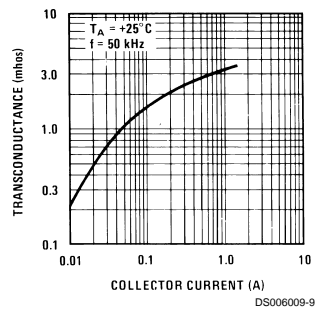
10V Transfer Function



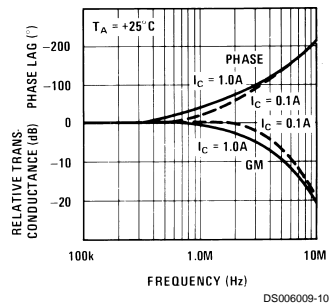
36V Transfer Function



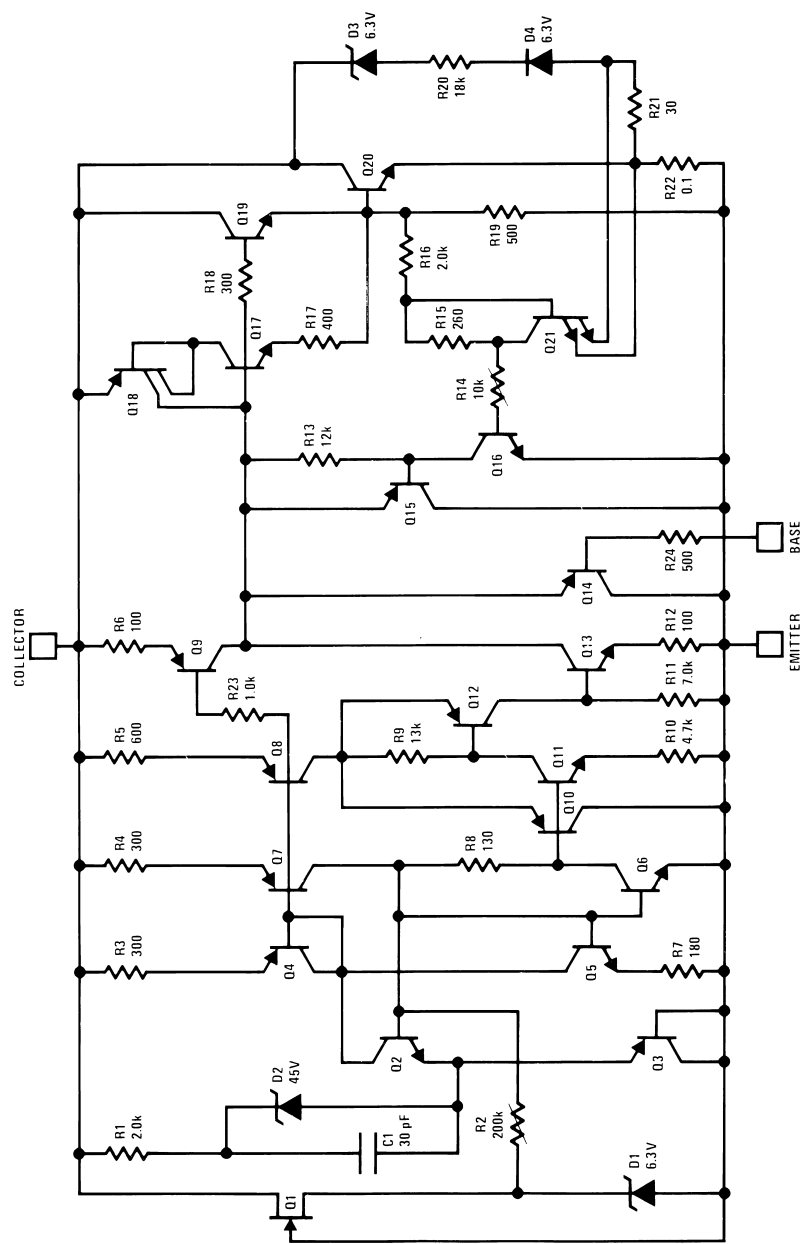
Transconductance



Small Signal Frequency Response



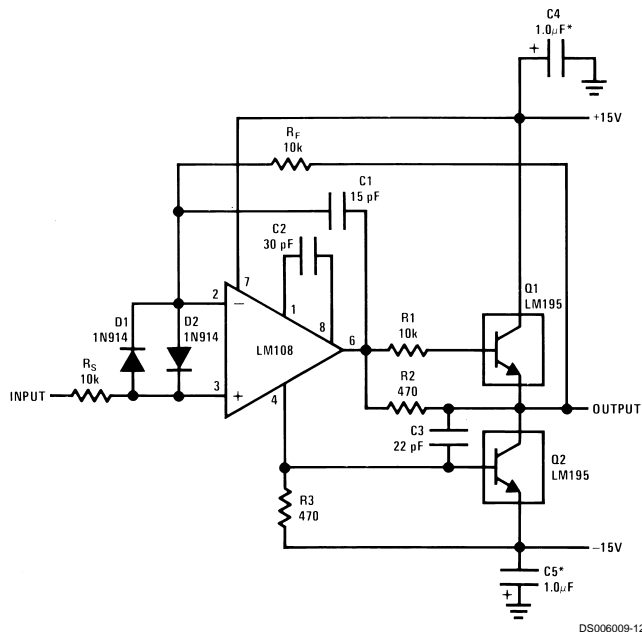
## Schematic Diagram



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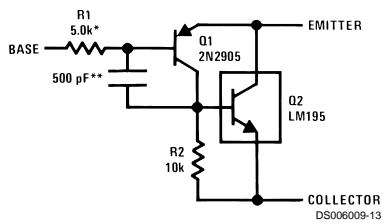
## Typical Applications

### 1.0 Amp Voltage Follower



\*Solid Tantalum

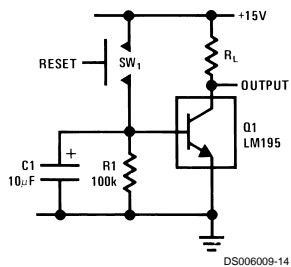
## Power PNP



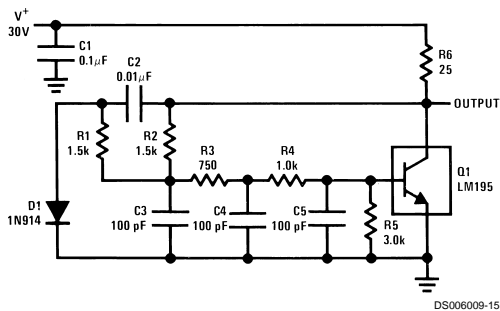
\*Protects against excessive base drive

**\*\*Needed for stability**

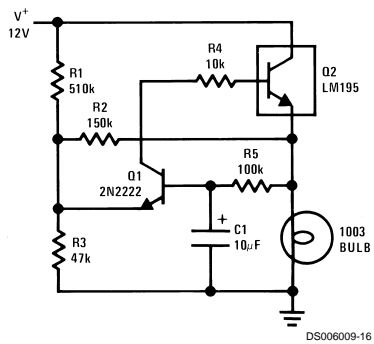
### Time Delay



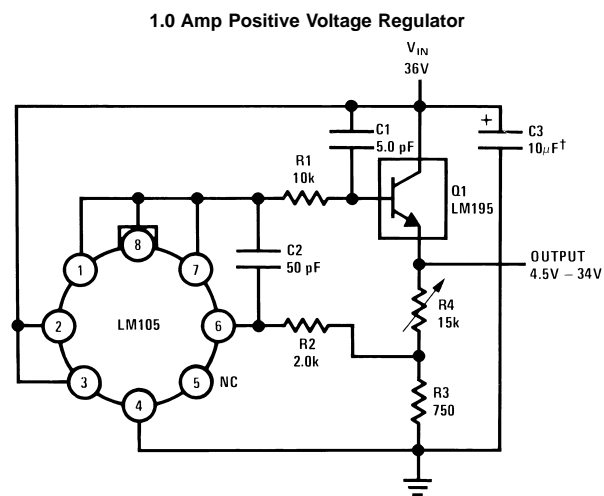
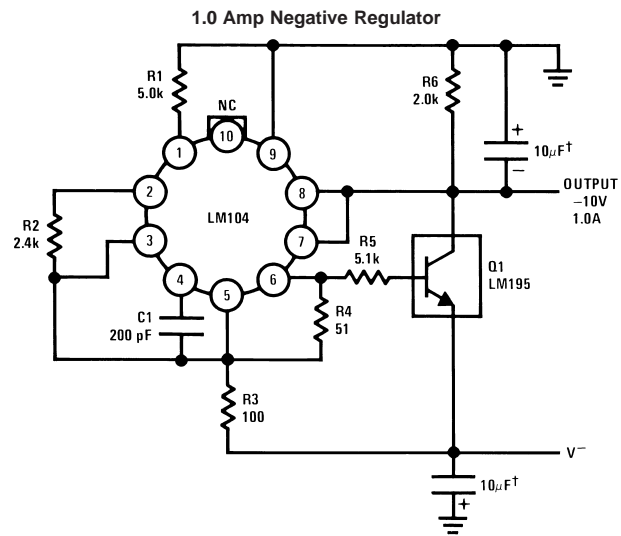
## 1.0 MHz Oscillator



### 1.0 Amp Lamp Flasher



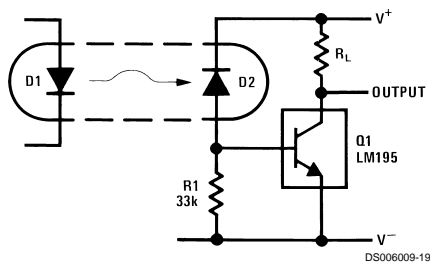
## Typical Applications (Continued)



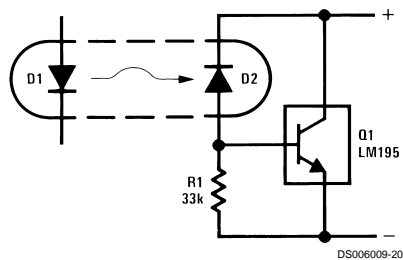


## Typical Applications (Continued)

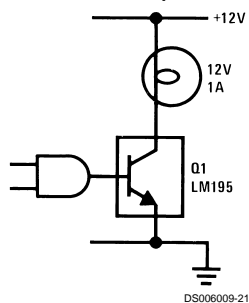
Fast Optically Isolated Switch



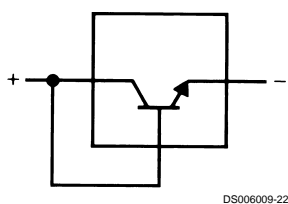
Optically Isolated Power Transistor



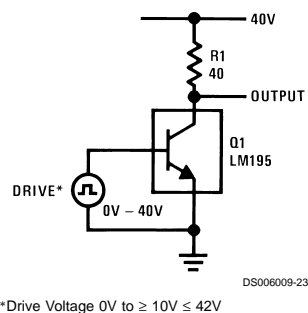
CMOS or TTL Lamp Interface



Two Terminal Current Limiter

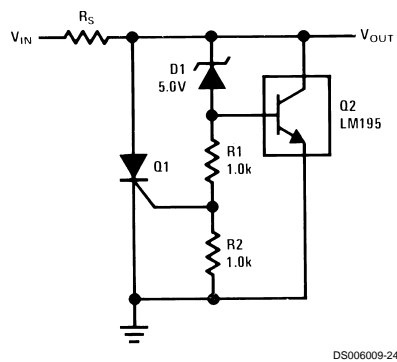


40V Switch

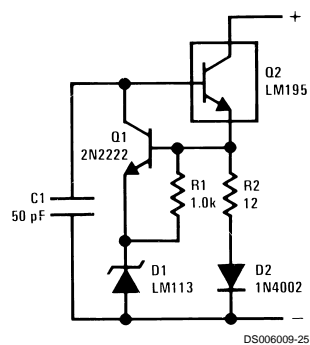


\*Drive Voltage 0V to  $\geq 10V \leq 42V$

6.0V Shunt Regulator with Crowbar

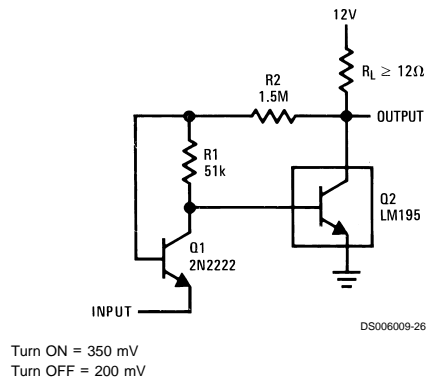


Two Terminal 100 mA Current Regulator

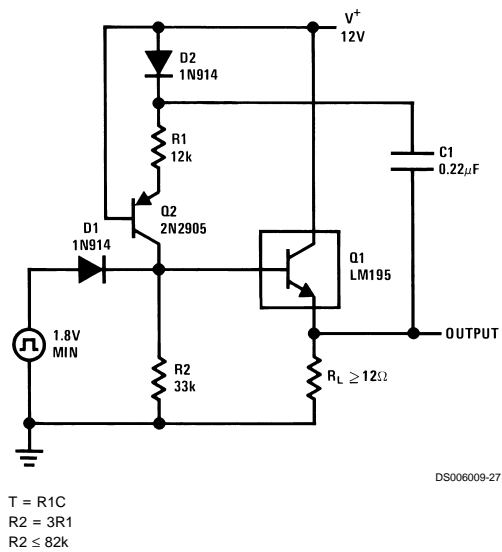


## Typical Applications (Continued)

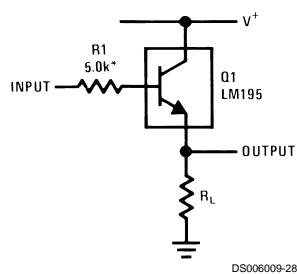
### Low Level Power Switch



### Power One-Shot

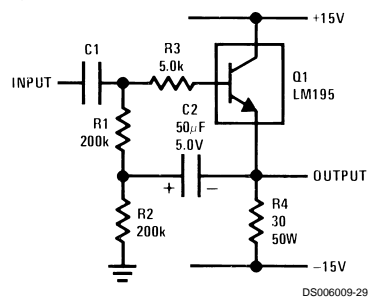


### Emitter Follower

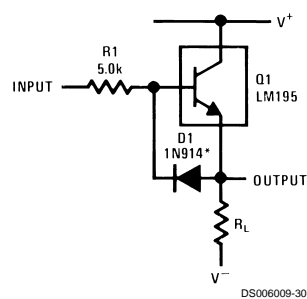


\*Need for Stability

### High Input Impedance AC Emitter Follower



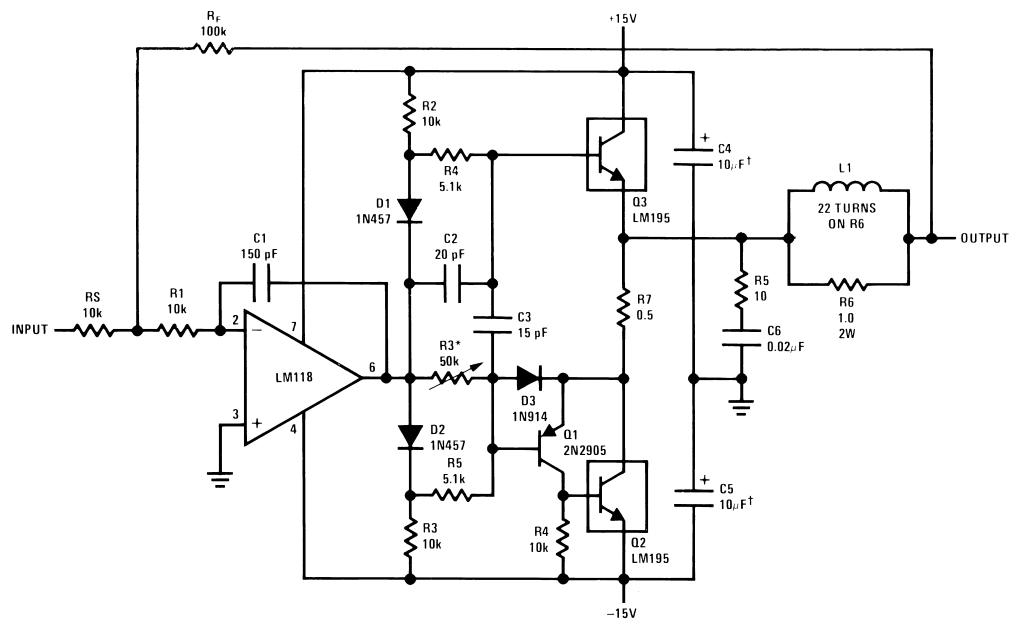
### Fast Follower



\*Prevents storage with fast fall time square wave drive

## Typical Applications (Continued)

### Power Op Amp

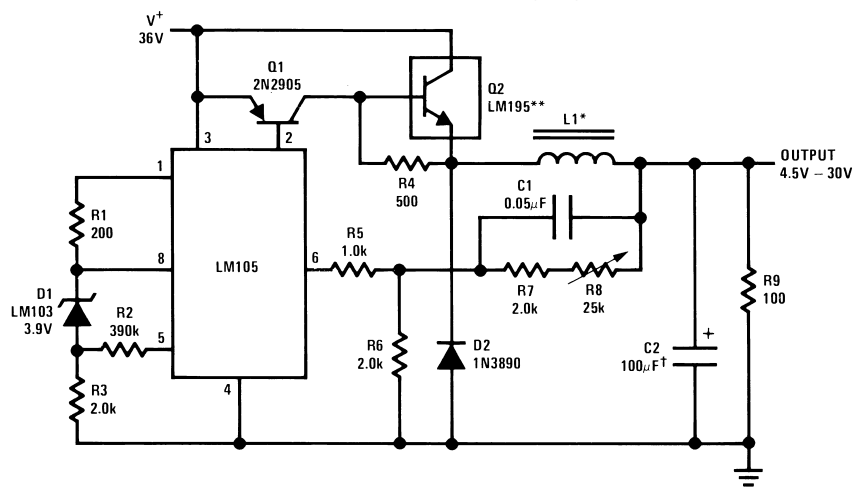


\*Adjust for 50 mA quiescent current

†Solid Tantalum

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### 6.0 Amp Variable Output Switching Regulator

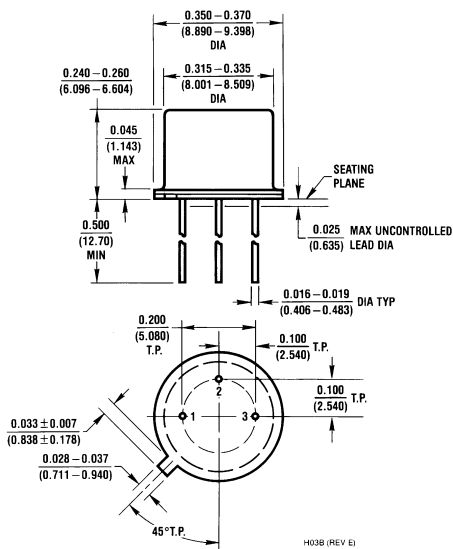


\*Sixty turns wound on Arnold Type A-083081-2 core.

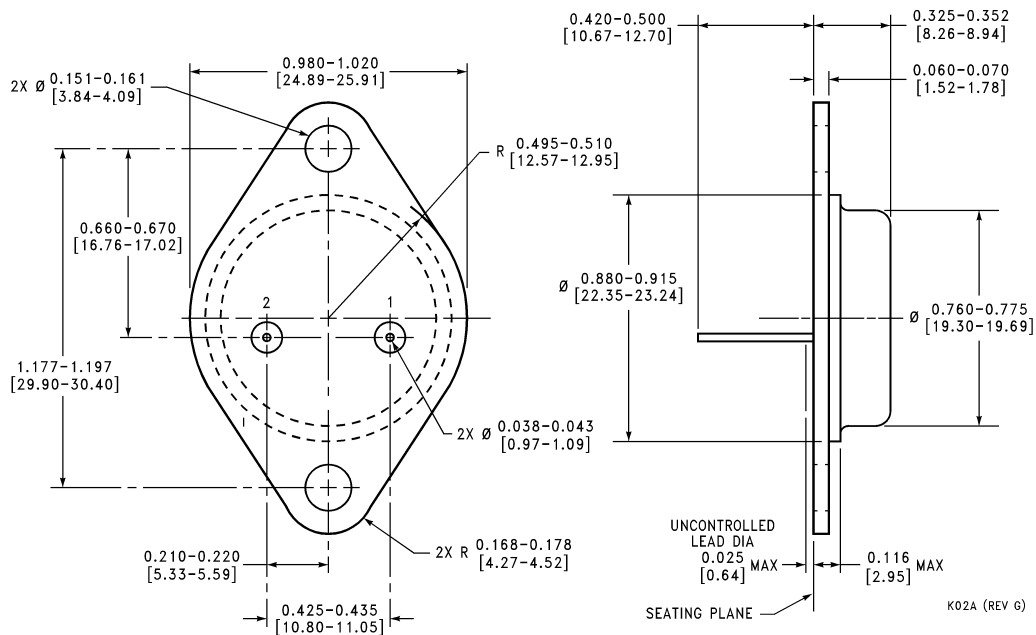
\*\*Four devices in parallel

†Solid tantalum

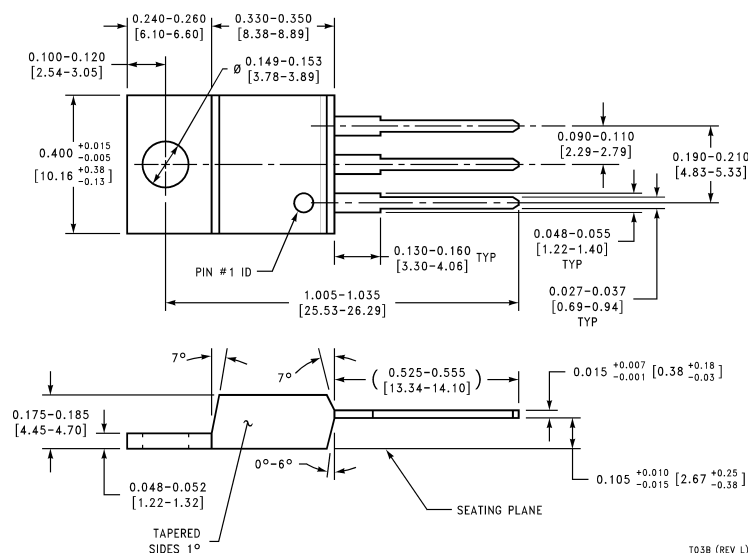
DS006009-32

**Physical Dimensions** inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted

**TO-5 Metal Can Package**  
**Order Number LM195H/883**  
**NS Package Number H03B**




**TO-3 Metal Can Package**  
**Order Number LM195K/883**  
**NS Package Number K02A**



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**National Semiconductor Corporation**  
Americas  
Tel: 1-800-272-9959  
Fax: 1-800-737-7018  
Email: [support@nsc.com](mailto:support@nsc.com)

**National Semiconductor**  
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Fax: +49 (0) 1 80-530 85 86  
Email: [europe.support@nsc.com](mailto:europe.support@nsc.com)  
Deutsch Tel: +49 (0) 1 80-530 85 85  
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**National Semiconductor**  
**Asia Pacific Customer**  
**Response Group**  
Tel: 65-2544466  
Fax: 65-2504466  
Email: [sea.support@nsc.com](mailto:sea.support@nsc.com)

**National Semiconductor  
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Tel: 81-3-5639-7560  
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