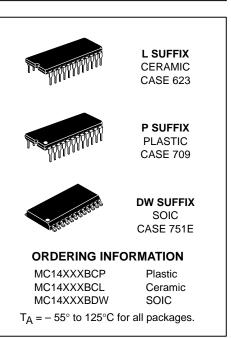
## **MOTOROLA** SEMICONDUCTOR TECHNICAL DATA

## MC14534B

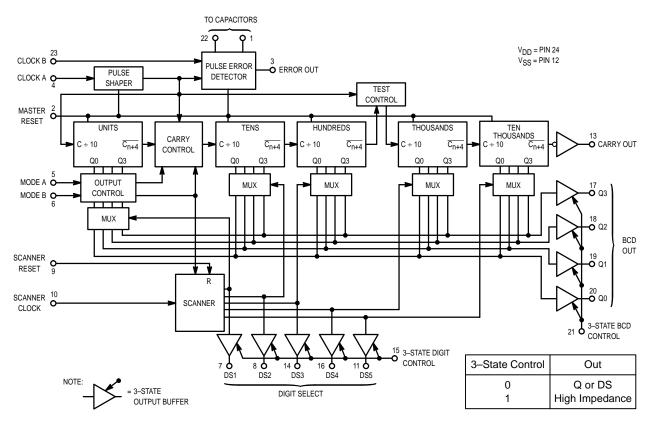
# **5 Cascaded BCD Counters**

The MC14534B is composed of five BCD ripple counters that have their respective outputs multiplexed using an internal scanner. Outputs of each counter are selected by the scanner and appear on four (BCD) pins. Selection is indicated by a logic high on the appropriate digit select pin. Both BCD and digit select outputs have three-state controls providing an "open-circuit" when these controls are high and allowing multiplexing. Cascading may be accomplished by using the carry-out pin. The counters and scanner can be independently reset by applying a high to the counter master reset (MR) and the scanner reset (SR). The MC14534B was specifically designed for application in real time or event counters where continual updating and multiplexed displays are used.

- Four Operating Modes (See truth table)
- Input Error Detection Circuit
- Clock Conditioning Circuits for Slow Transition Inputs
- Counter Sequences on Positive Transition of Clock A
- Supply Voltage Range = 3.0 Vdc to 18 Vdc
- Capable of Driving Two Low–power TTL Loads or One Low–power Schottky TTL Load Over the Rated Temperature Range



MOTOROLA



#### **BLOCK DIAGRAM**

## REV 3 1/94

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#### MAXIMUM RATINGS (Voltages referenced to VSS)

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	DC Supply Voltage	– 0.5 to + 18.0	V
V <sub>in</sub> , V <sub>out</sub>	Input or Output Voltage (DC or Transient)	$-$ 0.5 to V_DD + 0.5	V
l <sub>in</sub> , l <sub>out</sub>	Input or Output Current (DC or Transient), per Pin	± 10	mA
PD	Power Dissipation, per Package†	500	mW
T <sub>stg</sub>	Storage Temperature	– 65 to + 150	°C
ТL	Lead Temperature (8–Second Soldering)	260	°C

\* Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. †Temperature Derating:

Plastic "P and D/DW" Packages: – 7.0 mW/° C From  $65^{\circ}$  C To  $125^{\circ}$  C Ceramic "L" Packages: – 12 mW/° C From  $100^{\circ}$  C To  $125^{\circ}$  C

## **ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (Voltages Referenced to $V_{SS}$ )

This device contains protection circuitry to guard against damage due to high static voltages or electric fields. However, precautions must be taken to avoid applications of any voltage higher than maximum rated voltages to this high–impedance circuit. For proper operation,  $V_{in}$  and  $V_{OUt}$  should be constrained to the range  $V_{SS} \leq (V_{in} \text{ or } V_{OUt}) \leq V_{DD}$ .

Unused inputs must always be tied to an appropriate logic voltage level (e.g., either  $V_{SS}$  or  $V_{DD}$ ). Unused outputs must be left open.

Characteristic			V <sub>DD</sub>	– 55° C		25° C			125° C		
				Min	Max	Min	Тур #	Max	Min	Max	Unit
Output Voltage V <sub>in</sub> = V <sub>DD</sub> or 0	"0" Level	VOL	5.0 10 15		0.05 0.05 0.05		0 0 0	0.05 0.05 0.05		0.05 0.05 0.05	Vdc
$V_{in} = 0 \text{ or } V_{DD}$	"1" Level	Voh	5.0 10 15	4.95 9.95 14.95		4.95 9.95 14.95	5.0 10 15		4.95 9.95 14.95		Vdc
Input Voltage $(V_O = 4.5 \text{ or } 0.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_O = 9.0 \text{ or } 1.0 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_O = 13.5 \text{ or } 1.5 \text{ Vdc})$	"0" Level	VIL	5.0 10 15	  	1.0 2.0 3.0	  	1.5 3.0 4.5	1.0 2.0 3.0	  	1.0 2.0 3.0	Vdc
$(V_{O} = 0.5 \text{ or } 4.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{O} = 1.0 \text{ or } 9.0 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{O} = 1.5 \text{ or } 13.5 \text{ Vdc})$	"1" Level	VIH	5.0 10 15	4.0 8.0 12		4.0 8.0 12	3.5 7.0 11		4.0 8.0 12		Vdc
Output Drive Current $(V_{OH} = 2.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OH} = 4.6 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OH} = 9.5 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{OH} = 13.5 \text{ Vdc})$	Source	IOH	5.0 5.0 10 15	- 3.0 - 0.64 - 1.6 - 4.2	 	- 2.4 - 0.51 - 1.3 - 3.4	- 4.2 - 0.88 - 2.25 - 8.8		- 1.7 - 0.36 - 0.9 - 2.4		mAdo
(V <sub>OL</sub> = 0.4 Vdc) (V <sub>OL</sub> = 0.5 Vdc) (V <sub>OL</sub> = 1.5 Vdc)	Sink	lol	5.0 10 15	0.64 1.6 4.2		0.51 1.3 3.4	0.88 2.25 8.8		0.36 0.9 2.4		mAdo
Output Drive Current — Pins (V <sub>OH</sub> = 2.5 Vdc) (V <sub>OH</sub> = 9.5 Vdc) (V <sub>OH</sub> = 13.5 Vdc)	1 and 22 Source	ЮН	5.0 10 15	- 0.31 - 0.31 - 0.9		- 0.25 - 0.25 - 0.75	- 0.8 - 0.4 - 1.6		- 0.17 - 0.17 - 0.51		mAdo
(V <sub>OL</sub> = 0.4 Vdc) (V <sub>OL</sub> = 0.5 Vdc) (V <sub>OL</sub> = 1.5 Vdc)	Sink	lOL	5.0 10 15	0.024 0.06 1.3	_ _ _	0.02 0.05 0.25	0.03 0.09 1.63		0.014 0.035 0.175		mAdo
Input Current		l <sub>in</sub>	15	—	± 0.1	—	$\pm 0.00001$	± 0.1	—	± 1.0	μAdo
Input Capacitance (V <sub>in</sub> = 0)		C <sub>in</sub>	—	-	-	—	5.0	7.5	-	—	pF

#Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance. (continued)

## ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Voltages Referenced to VSS) (continued)

		V <sub>DD</sub>	- 5	5° C		25° C		125	i∘C	
Characteristic	Symbol	Vdc	Min	Max	Min	Тур #	Max	Min	Max	Unit
Quiescent Current (Per Package)	I <sub>DD</sub>	5.0 10 15		5.0 10 20		0.010 0.020 0.030	5.0 10 20		150 300 600	μAdc
Total Supply Current**† (Dynamic plus Quiescent, Per Package) (C <sub>L</sub> = 50 pF on all outputs, all buffers switching)	ŀτ	5.0 10 15	IT	· = (1.0 μA	/kHz) f + l /kHz) f + l /kHz) f + l	DD		Oscillator y = 1.0 k⊢	lz	μAdc
Three–State Leakage Current	ITL	15	_	± 0.1	_	± 0.0001	± 0.1	_	± 3.0	μAdc

#Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

\*\* The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at 25°C.

†To calculate total supply current at loads other than 50 pF:

 $I_T(C_L) = I_T(50 \text{ pF}) + (C_L - 50) \text{ Vfk}$ 

where: IT is in  $\mu$ A (per package), CL in pF, V = (V<sub>DD</sub> - V<sub>SS</sub>) in volts, f in kHz is input frequency, and k = 0.001.

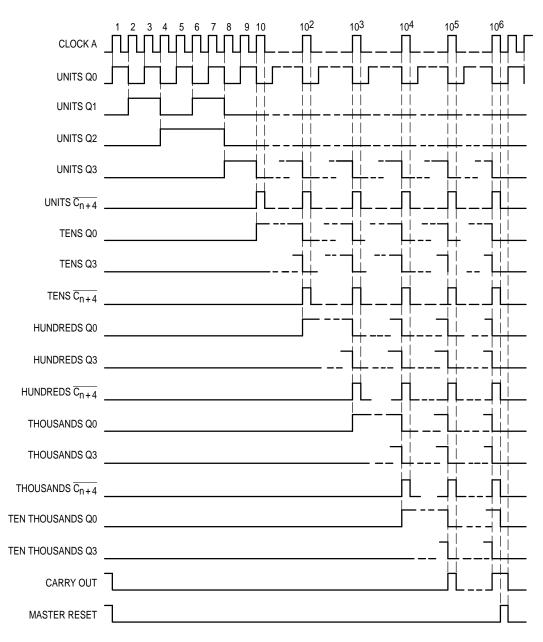
## SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS\* (CL = 50 pF, TA = 25°C, see Figure 1)

Characteristic	Symbol	V <sub>DD</sub> Vdc	Min	Typ #	Max	Unit
Output Rise and Fall Time	tŢĹĦ, ţŢĦĹ	5.0 10 15		100 50 40	200 100 80	ns
Propagation Delay Time, Clock to Q tpLH, tpHL = (1.8 ns/pF) CL + 4.0 μs tpLH, tpHL = (0.8 ns/pF) CL + 1.5 μs tpLH, tpHL = (0.6 ns/pF) CL + 1.0 μs	<sup>t</sup> PLH, <sup>t</sup> PHL	5.0 10 15	 	4.0 1.5 1.0	8.0 3.0 2.25	μs
Clock to Carry Out tpLH = (1.8 ns/pF) CL + 3.3 μs tpLH = (0.8 ns/pF) CL + 1.1 μs tpLH = (0.6 ns/pF) CL + 0.8 μs	<sup>t</sup> PLH	5.0 10 15	 	3.3 1.1 0.8	6.6 2.2 1.7	μs
Master Reset to Q tpHL = (1.8 ns/pF) CL + 1.8 μs tpHL = (0.8 ns/pF) CL + 0.6 μs tpHL = (0.6 ns/pF) CL + 0.5 μs	<sup>t</sup> PHL	5.0 10 15	 	1.8 0.6 0.5	3.6 1.2 0.9	μs
Master Reset to Error Out tpHL = (1.8 ns/pF) CL + 0.57 μs tpHL = (0.8 ns/pF) CL + 0.19 μs tpHL = (0.6 ns/pF) CL + 0.11 μs	<sup>t</sup> PHL	5.0 10 15		0.6 0.2 0.12	1.5 .5 0.38	μs
Scanner Clock to Q tPLH, tPHL = (1.8 ns/pF) CL + 1.8 μs tPLH, tPHL = (0.8 ns/pF) CL + 0.6 μs tPLH, tPHL = (0.6 ns/pF) CL + 0.5 μs	<sup>t</sup> PLH, <sup>t</sup> PHL	5.0 10 15	 	1.8 0.6 0.5	3.6 1.2 0.9	μs
Scanner Clock to Digit Select tpHL, tpLH = (1.8 ns/pF) CL + 1.5 μs tpHL, tpLH = (0.8 ns/pF) CL + 0.5 μs tpHL, tpLH = (0.6 ns/pF) CL + 0.4 μs	<sup>t</sup> PLH, <sup>t</sup> PLH	5.0 10 15	 	1.5 0.5 0.4	3.0 1.0 0.75	μs
Propagation Delay Time 3–State Control to Q	<sup>t</sup> PHZ	5.0 10 15		75 45 40	150 90 80	ns
	<sup>t</sup> PZH	5.0 10 15		120 55 40	240 110 80	ns
	<sup>t</sup> PLZ	5.0 10 15		120 55 45	240 110 90	ns
	<sup>t</sup> PZL	5.0 10 15		160 70 45	320 140 90	ns
Clock Pulse Frequency	fcl	5.0 10 15		1.0 3.0 5.0	0.5 1.0 1.2	MHz
Clock or Scanner Clock Pulse Width	tWH	5.0 10 15	1000 500 375	500 190 125		ns
Scanner Reset Pulse Width	t <sub>w</sub>	5.0 10 15	320 130 80	160 65 40		ns
Scanner Reset Removal Time	trem	5.0 10 15	900 150 100	270 80 50		ns
Master Reset Pulse Width	<sup>t</sup> WH(R)	5.0 10 15	2000 600 450	900 300 250		ns
Master Reset Removal Time	trem	5.0 10 15	1060 350 250	550 205 140		ns

\* The formulas given are for the typical characteristics only at  $25^{\,\circ}\text{C}.$ 

#Data labelled "Typ" is not to be used for design purposes but is intended as an indication of the IC's potential performance.

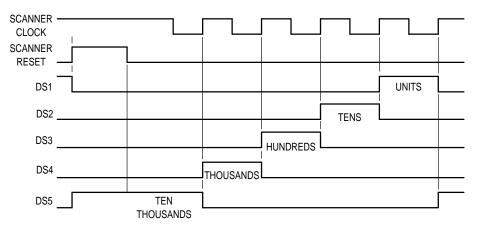
### COUNTER TIMING DIAGRAM



#### MODE CONTROL TRUTH TABLE

Mode A	Mode B	First Stage Output	Carry to Second Stage	Application
0	0	Normal Count and Display	At 9 to 0 transition of first stage	5-digit Counter
0	1	Inhibited	Input Clock	Test Mode: Clock directly into stages 1, 2, and 4.
1	1	Inhibited	At 4 to 5 transition of first stage	4-digit counter with ÷ 10 and roundoff at front end.
1	0	Counts 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 = 5 Counts 8, 9, 0, 1, 2 = 0	At 7 to 8 transition of first stage	4-digit counter with 1/2 pence capability.

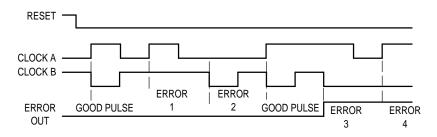
## SCANNER TIMING DIAGRAM



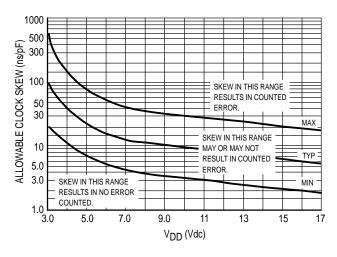
NOTE: If Mode B = 1, the first decade is inhibited and S1 will not go high, and the cycle will be shortened to four stages.

DS5 is selected automatically when Scanner Reset goes high.

## ERROR DETECTION TIMING DIAGRAM



NOTE: Error detector looks for inverted pulse on Clock B. Whenever a positive edge at Clock A is not accompanied by a negative pulse at Clock B (or vice–versa) within a time period of the one–shots an error is counted. Three errors result in Error Out to go to a "1". If error detection is not needed, tie Clock B high or low and leave Pins 1 and 22 unconnected.



#### **CLOCK SKEW RANGE**

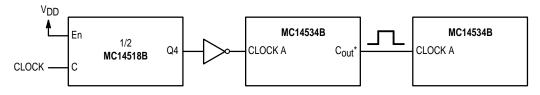
### NOTES:

- 1. The skew is the time difference between the low-to-high transition of  $C_A$  to the high-tolow transition of  $C_B$  or vice-versa. Capacitors C1 = C22 tied from pins 1 and 22 to  $V_{SS}$ .
- 2. This graph is accurate for C1 = C22  $\ge$  100 pF.
- 3. When the error detection circuitry in not used, pins 1 and 22 are left open.

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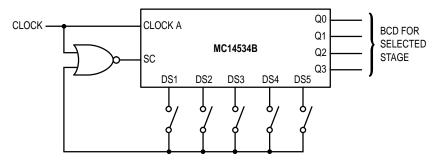
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#### **APPLICATIONS INFORMATION**



\* Carry Out is high for a single clock period when all five BCD stages go to zero. (Carry Out also goes high when MR is applied.)

Figure 1. Cascade Operation



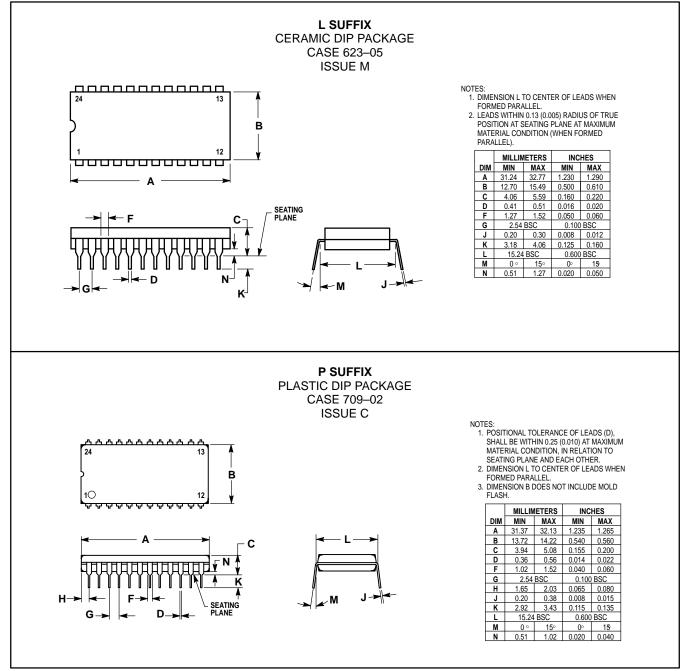
When the Q outputs of a given stage are required, this configuration will lock up the selected stage within four clock cycles. The select line feedback may be hardwired or switched.

Figure 2. F	orcing a	BCD Stag	e to the	Q Outputs
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c <sub>ext</sub> [	1•	24	VDD
MR [	2	23	СГОСК В
E <sub>out</sub> [	3	22	] C <sub>ext</sub>
CLOCK A [	4	21	3-ST BCD
MODE A	5	20	] Q0
MODE B [	6	19	] Q1
DS1 [	7	18	] Q2
DS2 [	8	17	] Q3
SR [	9	16	] DS4
SC [	10	15	] 3–ST DIG
DS5 [	11	14	] DS3
V <sub>SS</sub> [	12	13	C <sub>out</sub>

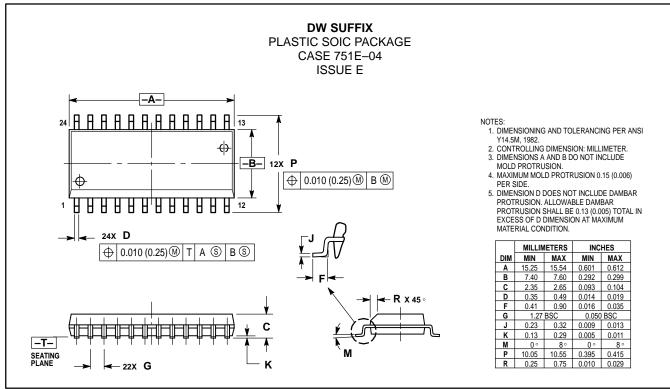
#### **PIN ASSIGNMENT**

## **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**



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#### **OUTLINE DIMENSIONS**



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USA/EUROPE/Locations Not Listed: Motorola Literature Distribution; P.O. Box 20912; Phoenix, Arizona 85036. 1-800-441-2447 or 602-303-5454

MFAX: RMFAX0@email.sps.mot.com - TOUCHTONE 602-244-6609

JAPAN: Nippon Motorola Ltd.; Tatsumi-SPD-JLDC, 6F Seibu-Butsuryu-Center, 3-14-2 Tatsumi Koto-Ku, Tokyo 135, Japan. 03-81-3521-8315

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